

## HENDRIK KRAAY

Department of History  
University of Calgary  
2500 University Drive N.W.  
Calgary, AB T2N 1N4 Canada  
403-220-6410 (phone)  
403-289-8566 (fax)  
[kraay@ucalgary.ca](mailto:kraay@ucalgary.ca)

### Employment:

Professor, Departments of History and Political Science, University of Calgary, Calgary, Alberta, Canada, 2010-present.  
Associate Professor, Departments of History and Political Science, University of Calgary, Calgary, Alberta, Canada, 2002-10.  
Assistant Professor, Departments of History and Political Science, University of Calgary, Calgary, Alberta, Canada, 1997-2002.

### Education:

PhD, History, University of Texas at Austin, 1995.  
Dissertation: "Soldiers, Officers, and Society: The Army in Bahia, Brazil, 1808-1889."  
MA, History, University of Toronto, 1989.  
BA, International Relations and History, Trinity College, University of Toronto, 1988.

### Publications:

#### **Books (Single-Author Monographs):**

*Bahia's Independence: Popular Politics and Patriotic Festival in Salvador, Brazil, 1824-1900* (Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2019).

*Days of National Festivity in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, 1823-1889* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2013).

*Race, State, and Armed Forces in Independence-Era Brazil: Bahia, 1790s-1840s* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2001).

Translated as *Política racial, Estado e Forças Armadas na época da Independência: Bahia, 1790-1850* (São Paulo: Editora HUCITEC, 2011).

#### **Books and Journal Issues (Edited):**

"Monarquistas populares na era das revoluções," *Dossiê* (Special Section) of Seven Articles, *Varia História* 35:67 (Jan.-Apr. 2019).

*Negotiating Identities in Modern Latin America* (Calgary: University of Calgary Press, 2007).

(with Celso Castro and Vitor Izecksohn) *Nova História Militar Brasileira* (Rio de Janeiro: Editora da Fundação Getúlio Vargas and Editora Bom Texto, 2004).

(with Thomas L. Whigham) *I Die with My Country: Perspectives on the Paraguayan War, 1864-1870* (Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2004).

Translated as *Muero con mi patria: Guerra, Estado y sociedad, Paraguay y la Triple Alianza* (Asunción: Editorial Tiempo de Historia, 2017).

*Afro-Brazilian Culture and Politics: Bahia, 1790s-1990s* (Armonk, NY: M.E. Sharpe, 1998).

**Journal Articles and Book Chapters:**

- “Black Kings, Cabanos, and the Guarda Negra: Reflections on Popular Royalism in Nineteenth-Century Brazil,” *Varia História* (Belo Horizonte) 35:67 (Jan.-Apr. 2019): 141-75.  
Portuguese version: “Reis negros, cabanos e a Guarda Negra: reflexões sobre o monarquismo popular no Brasil oitocentista,” *Varia História* (Belo Horizonte) 35:67 (Jan.-Apr. 2019): 141-75.
- “Ritual cívico e política na reação monárquica: Rio de Janeiro e Salvador, 1837-1841,” *Almanack* (São Paulo) 20 (Dec. 2018): 66-84.
- “Pacificação e política, 1835-1846,” in *Pacificar o Brasil: das guerras justas às UPPs*, ed. Adriana Barreto de Souza, Ângela Moreira Domingues da Silva, Luis Edmundo de Souza Moraes, and Maud Chirio (São Paulo: Alameda, 2017), 151-74.
- “Festa e política: o fim da Guerra do Paraguai na Corte imperial,” in *Belicosas fronteiras: contribuições recentes sobre política, economia e escravidão em sociedades americanas (século XIX)*, ed. Jonas M. Vargas (Porto Alegre: Editora Fi, 2017), 179-205.
- “The ‘Barbarous Game’: Entrudo and Its Critics in Rio de Janeiro, 1810s-1850s,” *Hispanic American Historical Review* 95:3 (Aug. 2015): 427-58.
- “Ritos políticos e politização popular no Brasil imperial,” *Almanack* 9 (Apr. 2015): 30-40.  
English version: “Political Rituals and Popular Politicization in Imperial Brazil,” *Almanack* 9 (Apr. 2015): 19-29.
- “Política partidária e festa popular: o ‘Incidente Frias Villar’ e o Dois de Julho de 1875,” *Revista do Instituto Geográfico e Histórico da Bahia* 109 (2014): 285-303.
- “A Independência no palco: o teatro histórico nacional na Bahia, 1857-1861,” in *Seminário Internacional Independência nas Américas: 190 anos da Independência do Brasil na Bahia*, ed. Jacira Primo, Luís Sant’Ana, and Walter Silva (Salvador: Fundação Pedro Calmon, 2014), 221-43.
- “Alferes Gamboa e a Sociedade Comemorativa da Independência do Império, 1869-1889,” *Revista Brasileira de História* 30:61 (2011): 15-39.  
English version: “Ensign Gamboa and the Society for the Commemoration of the Empire’s Independence, 1869-1889,” *Revista Brasileira de História* 30:61 (2011): 15-39.
- (With Jurandir Malerba), “Apresentação” and “Festejar e repensar a Independência: um balanço,” *Estudos Ibero-Americanos* 36:2 (July-Dec. 2010): 150-52, 366-73.
- (With Paulo Knauss), “A inauguração da estátua de José Bonifácio na visão de um correspondente estrangeiro, em 7 de setembro de 1872,” *Revista do Instituto Histórico e Geográfico Brasileiro* 447 (Apr.-June 2010): 279-89.
- “A invenção do Sete de Setembro, 1822-1831,” *Almanack Braziliense* 11 (May 2010): 52-61.  
English version: “The Invention of *Sete de Setembro*, 1822-1831,” *Almanack Braziliense* 11 (May 2010): 62-71.
- (With João José Reis) “‘The Tyrant Is Dead’: The Revolt of the Periquitos, Bahia, 1824,” *Hispanic American Historical Review* 89:3 (Aug. 2009): 399-434.  
Translated as: “‘O tirano está morto!’: a Revolta dos Periquitos na Bahia, 1824,” in *Capítulos de História da Bahia: Independência*, ed. Maria das Graças Andrade

- Leal and Avanete Pereira Sousa (Salvador: Assembleia Legislativa da Bahia and EdUNEB, 2017), 313-58.
- “Nação, Estado e política popular no Rio de Janeiro: festas cívicas depois da Independência,” in *Nacionalismo nas Américas*, ed. Marco Antônio Pamplona and Don Doyle (Rio de Janeiro: Record, 2008), 329-54.
- “Introduction: Negotiating Identities in Modern Latin America,” in *Negotiating Identities in Modern Latin America*, ed. Hendrik Kraay (Calgary: University of Calgary Press, 2007), 1-24.
- “‘Let Us Be Brazilians on the Day of Our Nationality’: Independence Celebrations in Rio de Janeiro, 1840s-1860s,” in *Negotiating Identities in Modern Latin America*, ed. Hendrik Kraay (Calgary: University of Calgary Press, 2007), 27-48.  
Translated as: “‘Sejamos brasileiros no dia da nossa nacionalidade’: comemorações da Independência no Rio de Janeiro, 1840-1864,” *Topoi* (Rio de Janeiro) 14 (Jan.-June 2007): 9-36.
- “Muralhas da Independência e liberdade do Brasil: A participação popular nas lutas políticas (Bahia, 1820-1825),” in *A Independência brasileira: novas dimensões*, ed. Jurandir Malerba (Rio de Janeiro: Editora da Fundação Getúlio Vargas, 2006), 303-41.
- “Arming Slaves in Brazil from the Seventeenth to the Nineteenth Centuries,” in *The Arming of Slaves: From Classical Times to the Modern Age*, ed. Philip Morgan and Christopher Brown (New Haven: Yale University Press, 2006), 146-79.
- “A visão estrangeira: A independência do Brasil (1780-1850) na historiografia europeia e norte-americana,” in *Independência: história e historiografia*, ed. István Jancsó (São Paulo: Editora HUCITEC, 2005), 119-77.
- “O cotidiano dos soldados na guarnição da Bahia, 1850-1889,” in *Nova História Militar Brasileira*, ed. Celso Castro, Vitor Izecksohn, and Hendrik Kraay (Rio de Janeiro: Editora da Fundação Getúlio Vargas and Editora Bom Texto, 2004), 237-68.  
(With Celso Castro and Vitor Izecksohn), “Introdução: da história militar à ‘nova’ história militar,” in *Nova história militar brasileira*, ed. Celso Castro, Vitor Izecksohn, and Hendrik Kraay (Rio de Janeiro: Editora da Fundação Getúlio Vargas and Editora Bom Texto, 2004), 11-42.
- “Patriotic Mobilization in Brazil: The Zuavos and Other Black Companies,” in *I Die with My Country: Perspectives on the Paraguayan War, 1864-1870*, ed. Hendrik Kraay and Thomas L. Whigham (Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2004), 61-80.  
Revised version translated as “Os companheiros de Dom Obá: os zuavos baianos e outras companhias negras na Guerra do Paraguai,” *Afro-Ásia* (Salvador, Brazil) 46 (2012): 121-61.  
Translated as “Movilización partótica em Brasil: los zuavos y otras companhias afrodecendientes,” in *Muerto con mi patria: Guerra, Estado y sociedad, Paraguay y la Triple Alianza*, ed. Hendrik Kraay and Thomas L. Whigham (Asunción: Editorial Tiempo de Historia, 2017), 101-34.
- (With Thomas L. Whigham), “War, Politics, and Society in South America, 1820s-1860,” in *I Die with My Country: Perspectives on the Paraguayan War, 1864-1870*, ed. Hendrik Kraay and Thomas L. Whigham (Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2004), 1-22.

- Translated as “Introducción: guerra, política y sociedad en América del Sur (1820-1860), in *Muero con mi patria: Guerra, Estado y sociedad, Paraguay y la Triple Alianza*, ed. Hendrik Kraay and Thomas L Whigham (Asunción: Editorial Tiempo de Historia, 2017), 21-48.
- “Daniel Gomes de Freitas,” in *The Human Tradition in Modern Brazil*, ed. Peter M. Beattie (Wilmington: Scholarly Resources, 2004), 5-22.
- Translated as: “Daniel Gomes de Freitas: um oficial rebelde do Exército imperial brasileiro,” *Politéia* (Vitória da Conquista, Brazil) 4:1 (2004): 135-58.
- “‘Frio como a pedra de que se há de compor’: caboclos e monumentos na comemoração da independência na Bahia, 1870-1900,” *Tempo* (Niteroi, Brazil) 7:14 (Jan.-June 2003): 51-81.
- English version: “‘Cold as the Stone of Which It Must Be Made’: *Caboclos*, Monuments and the Memory of Independence in Bahia, Brazil, 1870s-1900,” in *Images of Power: Iconography, Culture and the State in Latin America*, ed. Jens Anderman and William Rowe (London: Berghahn Books, 2005), 165-94.
- “‘Em outra coisa não falavam os pardos, cabras e crioulos’: o ‘recrutamento’ de escravos na guerra da independência no Brasil, 1822-1823,” *Revista Brasileira de História* 22:43 (2002): 109-26.
- “Cidadania, Estado e sociedade numa cidade brasileira: a Guarda Nacional em Salvador, 1831-1850,” *Revista da Sociedade Brasileira de Pesquisa Histórica* 21 (2001): 73-88.
- “Definindo a nação e o Estado: rituais cívicos na Bahia pós-Independência (1823-1850),” *Topoi* (Rio de Janeiro) 3 (Sep. 2001): 63-90.
- “A política racial nas forças armadas, 1823-1838,” *Anais do IV Congresso de História da Bahia (Salvador 450 anos)*, 2 vols. (Salvador: Instituto Geográfico e Histórico da Bahia and Fundação Gregório de Matos, 2001), 2:713-23.
- “Urban Slavery in Salvador, Bahia, Brazil: The Wills of Captain Joaquim Félix de Santana, Colonel Manoel Pereira da Silva, and Rosa Maria da Conceição (1809, 1814, 1843),” in *Colonial Lives: Documents on Latin American History (1550-1850)*, ed. Richard Boyer and Geoffrey Spurling (New York: Oxford University Press, 2000), 279-93.
- “Between Brazil and Bahia: Celebrating Dois de Julho in Nineteenth-Century Salvador,” *Journal of Latin American Studies* 32:2 (May 1999): 255-86.
- Translated as “Entre o Brasil e a Bahia: as comemorações do Dois de Julho em Salvador, século XIX,” *Afro-Asia* (Salvador, Brazil) 23 (2000): 49-87.
- “Reconsidering Recruitment in Imperial Brazil,” *The Americas* 55:1 (July 1998): 1-33.
- Translated as “Repensando o recrutamento militar no Brasil imperial,” *Diálogos* (Maringá, Brazil) 3:3 (1999): 113-51.
- “Introduction: Afro-Bahia, 1790s-1990s,” in *Afro-Brazilian Culture and Politics: Bahia, 1790s-1990s*, ed. in Hendrik Kraay (Armonk, NY: M.E. Sharpe, 1998), 1-29.
- “The Politics of Race in Independence-Era Bahia: The Black Militia Officers of Salvador, 1790-1840,” in *Afro-Brazilian Culture and Politics: Bahia, 1790s-1990s*, ed. Hendrik Kraay (Armonk, NY: M.E. Sharpe, 1998), 30-56.
- Revised version translated as “Identidade racial na política, Bahia, 1790-1840: o caso dos Henriques,” in *Brasil: formação do Estado e da nação*, ed. István Jancsó (São Paulo: HUCITEC; Ed. UNIJUÍ, FAPESP, 2003), 521-46.

- “Slavery, Citizenship and Military Service in Brazil’s Mobilization for the Paraguayan War,” *Slavery and Abolition* 18:3 (Dec. 1997), 228-56.  
Translated as “Escravidão, cidadania e recrutamento militar na Guerra do Paraguai,” *Estudos Afro-Asiáticos* (Rio de Janeiro) 33 (Sep. 1998): 117-51.
- “‘The Shelter of the Uniform’: The Brazilian Army and Runaway Slaves, 1800-1888,” *Journal of Social History* 29:3 (Spring 1996): 637-57.  
Translated as “‘O abrigo da farda’: o exército brasileiro e os escravos fugidos, 1800-1888,” *Afro-Asia* (Salvador, Brazil) 17 (1996): 29-56.
- “‘As Terrifying as Unexpected’: The Bahian Sabinada, 1837-1838,” *Hispanic American Historical Review* 72:4 (Nov. 1992): 501-27.  
Translated as “‘Tão assustadora quanto inesperada’: a Sabinada baiana, 1837-1838,” *Revista do Instituto Geográfico e Histórico da Bahia* 97 (2002): 187-220.  
Revised version translated as “‘Tão assustadora quanto inesperada’: a Sabinada baiana, 1837-1838,” in *Revoltas, motins, revoluções: Homens livres pobres e libertos no Brasil do século XIX*, ed. Mônica Duarte Dantas (São Paulo: Editora Alameda, 2011), 263-94.

***Encyclopedia Entries and Review Essays:***

- Eleven signed entries in *Encyclopedia of Free Blacks and People of Color in the Americas*, 2 vols., ed. Stewart R. King (New York: Facts on File, 2012).
- “Transatlantic Ties: Recent Works on the Slave Trade, Slavery, and Abolition,” *Latin American Research Review* 39:2 (2004): 178-95.
- “Jovita Alves Feitosa” and “Maria Quitéria de Jesus,” entries in *Amazons to Fighter Pilots: A Biographical Dictionary of Military Women*, 2 vols., ed. Reina Pennington (Westport: Greenwood, 2003), 1:169-70, 349-50.
- “Documenting Carolina: *Favela: Life of Poverty*,” *Luso-Brazilian Review* 36:1 (Summer 1999): 163-64.
- “A história do Brasil no Canadá,” *Registro* (Mariana, Brazil) 5:9 (Mar.-Aug. 1998): 11.

***Newspaper and Magazine Articles:***

- “Os soldados baianos no final da época colonial,” *Revista da ADESG* 290 (July-Aug. 2015): 20-21.
- “A Independência delas,” *Revista de História da Biblioteca Nacional* 117 (June 2015): 12-15.
- “Erro vitorioso,” *Revista de História da Biblioteca Nacional* 60 (July 2011): 22-23.
- “Brazil after Lula: Implications of the Elections,” *Hot Topics: An Exploration of Current Events and Controversial Topics in Latin America*, Latin American Research Centre, University of Calgary, 18 Oct. 2010,  
[http://larc.ucalgary.ca/sites/larc.ucalgary.ca/files/Brazil\\_Elections.pdf](http://larc.ucalgary.ca/sites/larc.ucalgary.ca/files/Brazil_Elections.pdf).
- “Independência é liberdade,” *Revista de História da Biblioteca Nacional* 48 (Sep. 2009): 22-24; republished in 2010 on the Brazilian government web site’s history section (with English translation), <http://www.brasil.gov.br/sobre/o-brasil/independencia/independencia-e-liberdade>; <http://www.brasil.gov.br/sobre/history/independence/independence-is-freedom>; republication in *História do Brasil para ocupados – Os mais respeitados historiadores apresentam de um jeito original os eventos e personagens que formaram nosso país*, ed. Luciano Figueiredo (Rio de Janeiro: Casa da Palavra, 2013), 325-28.
- “Massacre em Salvador,” *Revista de História da Biblioteca Nacional* 29 (Feb. 2008): 58-61.

“Independência baiana,” *Nossa História* 21 (July 2005): 60-63.

“Um dia que entrou para a História,” *Nossa História* 11 (Sep. 2004): 20-23.

“O panorama visto do lado de cima do equador,” *Valor Econômico* (São Paulo): 16 Feb. 2001.

**Forewords:**

“Apresentação,” in *Homens e armas: recrutamento militar no Brasil, século XIX*, ed. Miquéias H. Mugge and Adriano Comissoli (São Leopoldo: Oikos, 2011), 7-12.

**Translations (from Portuguese):**

Maria Cecília Velasco e Cruz, “Race, Ethnicity, and Class in Rio de Janeiro’s Port: The Coffee and Warehouse Workers Resistance Society, 1905-1909,” in *Negotiating Identities in Modern Latin America*, ed. Hendrik Kraay (Calgary: University of Calgary Press, 2007), 165-85.

Renato Lemos, “Benjamin Constant: The ‘Truth’ behind the Paraguayan War,” in *I Die with My Country: Perspectives on the Paraguayan War, 1864-1870*, ed. Hendrik Kraay and Thomas L. Whigham (Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2004), 81-104.

Jocélio Teles dos Santos, “A Mixed-Race Nation: Afro-Brazilians and Cultural Policy in Bahia, 1970-1990,” in *Afro-Brazilian Culture and Politics: Bahia, 1790s-1990s*, Hendrik Kraay (Armonk, NY: M.E. Sharpe, 1998), 117-33.

Michel Agier, “Between Affliction and Politics: A Case Study of Bahian Candomblé,” in *Afro-Brazilian Culture and Politics: Bahia, 1790s-1990s*, ed. Hendrik Kraay (Armonk, NY: M.E. Sharpe, 1998), 134-57.

**Work In Progress:**

**Research Projects:**

“From *Entrudo* to *Carnaval*: Transforming Pre-Lenten Celebrations in Nineteenth-Century Brazil,” Research Project.

**Editing Projects:**

(with Celso Castilho and Teresa Cribelli), “Press, Power, and Culture in Imperial Brazil, 1822-1889,” Edited Book Project.

**Writing Projects:**

“Bystander Interventions and Literary Portrayals: White Slaves Brazil, 1850s-1880s,” Article under Consideration by *Slavery and Abolition*.

“Brazil and Its Historians in North America: The Next Thirty Years,” Article Manuscript.

“Popular Participation in Brazil’s Independence Movement: Whites, Free People of Color, and Black Slaves as Rebels and Loyalists,” Chapter for *The Cambridge History of the Age of Atlantic Revolutions*, ed. Wim Klooster.

**Fellowships and Research Grants:**

Naomi Lacey Annual Resident Fellowship, Calgary Institute for the Humanities, 2018-19 (one course and service release).

Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada, Insight Grant, 2015-19 (C\$114,937), for “From *Entrudo* to *Carnaval* in Brazil.”

Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada, Standard Research Grant, 2011-14 (C\$39,437), for “Popular Festival and Civic Ritual in a Brazilian City: The 2 July Celebration in Twentieth-Century Salvador, Bahia.”

Latin American Research Centre Resident Fellowship, Jan.-June 2008 (one course release).

Killam Resident Fellowship, University of Calgary, Jan.-June 2006 (one semester of service and course release time).

Coordenação de Aperfeiçoamento de Pessoal de Nível Superior, Ministério de Educação (Brazil), Professor Visitante Estrangeiro, Programa de Pós-Graduação em História, Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro, July-Dec. 2004 (Rs\$31,591).

Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada, Standard Research Grant, 1999-2002 (C\$59,400), for “Defining the Brazilian Nation: Civic Rituals in 19<sup>th</sup>-Century Rio de Janeiro and Salvador.”

University of Calgary, University Research Grants Committee, Starter Grant, 1998-2000 (C\$10,000), for acquisition of microfilmed Brazilian newspapers.

Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada and Honorary Izaak Walton Killam Memorial Postdoctoral Fellow, Department of History, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, Canada, 1995-97.

University Fellowship, University of Texas, 1993-94.

Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada Doctoral Fellowships, 1989-93.

Ontario Graduate Scholarship, 1988-89.

**Recent Book Reviews for:** H-LATAM, *Latin American and Caribbean Ethnic Studies*, *Hispanic American Historical Review*, *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, *The Historian*, *American Historical Review*, *Journal of Latin American Studies*, *History: Review of New Books*, *Colonial Latin American Review*, *The Americas*, *Luso-Brazilian Review*, *História Social*, *Revista Canadiense de Estudios Hispánicos*, *Business History Review*, *Journal of American Studies*, *Canadian Journal of History*.

#### **Invited Lectures and Seminars:**

“‘Nunca mais o despotismo regerá nossas ações’: uma história da invenção do Dois de Julho, 1824 à década de 1850,” Fundação Pedro Calmon, Salvador, 4 July 2017.

“Cabanos, Black Kings, and the Guarda Negra: Popular Royalism in Nineteenth-Century Brazil,” Popular Royalism in the Revolutionary Atlantic World, Yale University, 28-29 Oct. 2016.

“Identidades e política nas festas cívicas do Brasil imperial,” Conferência de Abertura (Opening Keynote Address), III Encontro Internacional Fronteiras e Identidades, Universidade Federal de Pelotas (Pelotas), 5 Oct. 2016.

“A ‘pacificação’ da Bahia, 1823-1850, ou Algumas ideias preliminares sobre a ‘pacificação’, 1835-1841,” Pacificação: o que é e a quem se destina (seminário internacional), Universidade Federal Rural do Rio de Janeiro and Fundação Getúlio Vargas, 3-4 Nov. 2014.

“‘Emblemas da Independência e liberdade’: os caboclos na festa do Dois de Julho, 1824-1918,” Universidade Estadual do Sul da Bahia (Vitória da Conquista), 24 July 2014; and Universidade Federal do Recôncavo Baiano (Cachoeira), 28 July 2014.

- “A Independência no palco: o teatro histórico nacional na Bahia,” Seminário Internacional Independência nas Américas, Fundação Pedro Calmon, Salvador, Bahia, 1 Aug. 2013.
- “The ‘Barbarous Game’: Entrudo in Early Nineteenth-Century Brazil,” Latin American History Workshop, University of Chicago, 10 Jan. 2013.
- “Dias de festa nacional no Império: festas oficiais e populares na Corte, 1850-1889,” Conferência de Abertura (Opening Keynote Address), XVIII Encontro Regional, Associação Nacional de História, Seção Minas Gerais, Mariana, 24 July 2012.
- “Independência, Imperador e Constituição: dias de Festa Nacional no Império Brasileiro,” Conferência (Keynote Address), XXVI Simpósio Nacional de História, Associação Nacional de Professores Universitários de História, São Paulo, 20 July 2011.
- “‘Esse vulcão que às vezes ... dá o mais pomposo espetáculo’: o Dois de Julho Imperial, 1823-1889,” Universidade Federal da Bahia (Salvador), 1 July 2011.
- “Latin America and the Caribbean: The Changing Face of the Americas,” Advanced Leadership Program, Canada School of Public Service, Calgary, 22 Jan. 2010, 20 Jan. 2011.
- “Celebrating September 7<sup>th</sup>: Official and Popular Celebrations of Brazilian Independence in Rio de Janeiro, 1823-1889,” Brazilian Studies Seminar, York University (Toronto), 1 Apr. 2009.
- “Sete de Setembro: festas oficiais e festejos populares na Corte imperial, 1823-1889,” Universidade Federal Rural do Rio de Janeiro, 22 Sep. 2008; Universidade Federal do Rio Grande do Sul (Porto Alegre), 13 Oct. 2008; Universidade Estadual de Santa Cruz (Ilhéus), 17 Oct. 2008.
- “Days of National Festivity in the Brazilian Empire, 1850-1864,” Oliveira Lima Library, Catholic University of America, Washington, D.C., Occasional Colloquium in Luso-Brazilian History, 27 Feb. 2007.
- “The Politics of Ritual and the Rituals of Politics: Civic Rituals and Days of National Festivity in Imperial Brazil,” Department of History, University of California, Los Angeles, 2 May 2006.
- “Slaves with Guns: Public and Private Arming of Slaves in Brazil, 1600s-1800s,” Department of History, University of Georgia, 4 Mar. 2005.
- “Uma passagem pelo sexto andar do Palácio Duque de Caxias: perspectivas sobre a história militar do Brasil,” Laboratório de Estudos sobre os Militares na Política, Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro, 30 Nov. 2004.
- “Os companheiros de D. Obá: os zuavos baianos na Guerra do Paraguai,” Departamento de História, Universidade Federal Fluminense, Niterói, 1 Dec. 2004.
- “Sete de Setembro: um dia de festividade nacional na capital do império,” Departamento de História, Universidade Federal de Minas Gerais, Belo Horizonte, 5 Nov. 2004.
- “Três noites de iluminação, salvas, girândolas e foguetes a mais não poder’: as comemorações do Sete de Setembro na capital do império,” Departamento de História, Pontifícia Universidade Católica do Rio de Janeiro, 5 Oct. 2004.
- “A Independência na historiografia euro-norte-americana,” Seminar, Independência do Brasil: História e Historiografia, Universidade de São Paulo, 1 Sep. 2003.
- “Popular Participation in Brazilian Independence, with Special Reference to Bahia,” Workshop, New Approaches to Brazilian Independence, Oxford University, 29-30 May 2003.

- “Black Soldiers in Nineteenth-Century Brazil,” Conference on War and Citizenship in Latin America, University of Texas at Austin, 4 Apr. 2003.
- “‘Frio como a pedra de que se há de compor’: caboclos e monumentos na comemoração da independência na Bahia, 1870-1900,” Departamento de História, Universidade Federal Fluminense, Niterói, Brazil, 28 Aug. 2001.
- “O Exército visto de dentro e de fora,” Working Group on Military History, Centro de Pesquisa e Documentação, Fundação Getúlio Vargas, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, 27 Nov. 2000.
- “A definição do Estado e da nação: festas cívicas na Bahia pós-independência,” Departamento de História, Universidade Federal Fluminense, Niterói, Brazil, 24 Nov. 2000.
- “Independence and Its Aftermath,” Research Group on “A Formação do Estado Nacional Brasileiro,” Departamento de História, Faculdade de Filosofia, Letras e Ciências Humanas, Universidade de São Paulo, São Paulo, Brazil, 16 Nov. 2000.
- “Entre o Brasil e a Bahia: as comemorações do Dois de Julho em Salvador, século XIX,” Programa de Pós-Graduação em História Social, Instituto de Filosofia e Ciências Sociais, Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, 8 June 1999; and Mestrado em História, Faculdade de Filosofia e Ciências Humanas, Universidade Federal da Bahia, Salvador, Brazil, 25 May 1999.
- “Servir a Sua Majestade Imperial: disciplina e resistência no quartel,” Arquivo Público do Estado da Bahia, Salvador, Brazil, 20 June 1996.
- “Repensando o recrutamento militar no Brasil, século XIX,” Arquivo Público do Estado da Bahia, Salvador, Brazil, 19 June 1996.
- “Um ‘abrigo da farda’? Senhores, escravos e o exército brasileiro no século XIX,” Universidade Federal de Pernambuco, Recife, Brazil, 11 June 1996.

### Conference Presentations:

- “Repression and Toleration: The Ambiguous Place of Entrudo in Nineteenth-Century Brazil,” Brazilian Studies Association XIV Conference, Rio de Janeiro, 25-28 July 2018.
- “Wrestling with Liberalism and Colonial Racial Segregation: Lt.-Col. Francisco Xavier Bigode’s 1832 Petition,” Primary Source Workshop Contribution, Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture Annual Conference, Williamsburg, VA, 16 June 2018.
- “Brazilian or Bahian, Elite or Popular? Dois de Julho and the Limits of Regionalism, Bahia, 1903-1923,” Brazilian Regionalism in a Global Context Workshop, University of Birmingham, UK, 31 May-1 June 2018.
- “‘White’ Slaves in Nineteenth-Century Brazil,” Canadian Association for Latin American and Caribbean Studies Conference, Montreal, 16-18 May 2018.
- “A Year of Provincial Correspondence to the Corte: Bahia, 1868,” American Historical Association, Denver, CO, 6 Jan. 2017.
- “From Entrudo to Carnival in Salvador, Bahia, Brazil,” Canadian Association for Latin American and Caribbean Studies Conference, Calgary, 1-3 June 2016.
- “‘Emblemas da independência e liberdade’: os caboclos na festa do Dois de Julho,” I Seminário SEO “Brasil no século XIX,” Vitória, Espírito Santo, Brazil, 25-29 Aug. 2014.
- “After the Monument: Dois de Julho Commemorations in Early Twentieth-Century Salvador, Bahia, Brazil,” Conference on Latin American History, Washington, DC, 4 Jan. 2014.

- “Patriots, Politics, and Parades: The Phases of the Dois de Julho Festival in Nineteenth-Century Bahia,” Latin American Studies Association XXX International Congress, San Francisco, 25 May 2012.
- “The ‘Barbarous Game’: Entrudo in Early Nineteenth-Century Brazil,” IX Brazilian Studies Association International Conference, Tulane University, New Orleans, 27-29 Mar. 2008.
- “The Empire on Stage: Theater Galas on Days of National Festivity in Imperial Rio de Janeiro,” American Historical Association, Washington, DC, 5 Jan. 2008.
- “‘Let Us Be Brazilians on the Day of Our Nationality’: Civic Rituals in Nineteenth-Century Rio de Janeiro,” Congress of the Canadian Association of Latin American and Caribbean Studies, Calgary, 30 Sep. 2006.
- “Dias de festejo nacional no Império, 1850-1865,” II Simpósio Internacional de História do Brasil, Fundação Getúlio Vargas, Rio de Janeiro, 20 June 2006.
- “O ritual político a política dos rituais: festas cívicas no Rio de Janeiro, 1823-1831,” XI Encontro Regional de História, Associação Nacional de Professores Universitários da História, Universidade do Estado do Rio de Janeiro, 20 Oct. 2004.
- “Slaves with Guns: Public and Private Arming of Slaves in Brazil,” Rocky Mountain Council for Latin American Studies Conference, Santa Fe, 12 Mar. 2004.
- “*Sete de Setembro*: Changing Meanings of Independence Celebrations in Rio de Janeiro,” Conference on Latin American History, Concurrent with American Historical Association Meeting, Washington, 9 Jan. 2004.
- “Nation, State, and Popular Politics in Rio de Janeiro: Civic Rituals after Independence,” Nationalism in the New World: The Americas and the Atlantic World, Vanderbilt University, 11 Oct. 2003.
- “Political Ritual and the Rituals of Politics: Rio de Janeiro after Independence,” Latin American Studies Association XXIV International Congress, Dallas, TX, 29 Mar. 2003.
- “Estado e sociedade numa cidade brasileira: a Guarda Nacional em Salvador, 1831-1850,” XXII Annual Meeting of the Sociedade Brasileira de Pesquisa Histórica, Rio de Janeiro, 26 July 2002.
- “Pedros in Bahia: Celebrating a Distant Monarchy in a Brazilian Province, 1823-1889,” Conference on Latin American History, Concurrent with American Historical Association Meeting, San Francisco, 4 Jan. 2002.
- “Identidade racial na política, Bahia, 1790-1840: o caso dos Henriques,” Brasil: formação do Estado e da nação, Universidade de São Paulo, 4 Sep. 2001.
- “‘My Heart Knows How To Feel the Insults Suffered by the Nation’: Brazilian Patriotism during the Paraguayan War,” Society for Military History International Conference, Calgary, 25 May 2001.
- “Image and Ritual in Making the Brazilian Nation, 1822-1889,” Images of Power: National Iconographies, Culture, and the State in Latin America, Institute of Latin American Studies, University of London, 2 May 2001.
- “Monumental Matters: Transforming the Celebration of Independence in Bahia, 1870s-1890s,” Rocky Mountain Council for Latin American Studies Conference, Tucson, AZ, 3 Mar. 2001.
- “Defining Nation and State: Civic Rituals in Post-Independence Bahia,” V International Congress, Brazilian Studies Association, Recife, Brazil, 20 June 2000.

- “‘*Pardos, Cabras, and Creoles Speak of Nothing Else*’: Slave ‘Recruitment’ in the Brazilian Independence War, 1822-1823,” Conference on Latin American History, Concurrent with American Historical Association Annual Meeting, Chicago, Jan. 2000.
- “A política racial nas forças armadas, 1823-1838,” IV Congresso de História da Bahia, Salvador, Bahia, Brazil, 27 Sep.-1 Oct. 1999.
- “The ‘Racial Transformation’ of the Brazilian Army Rank and File, 1790s-1840s,” Latin American Studies Association, XXI International Congress, Chicago, 26 Sep. 1998.
- “Patrons, Clients, and the State: The Social Dynamics of Impressment and Recruitment Reform in Nineteenth-Century Brazil,” Canadian Association for Latin American and Caribbean Studies, XXVIII Congress, Vancouver, 20 Mar. 1998.
- “*Dois de Julho*: The Social Bases of Popular Patriotism in Nineteenth-Century Bahia,” Conference on Latin American History, Concurrent with American Historical Association Annual Meeting, Seattle, Jan. 1998.
- “Teaching the History of the Colonial Americas,” American Historical Association Annual Meeting, Seattle, Jan. 1998.
- “The Recruitment of Bahian Slaves for the Paraguayan War,” Latin American Studies Association, XIX International Congress, Washington, 30 Sep. 1995.
- “Military Recruitment in a Slave Society: Bahia, Brazil, 1800-1888,” Concurrent with American Historical Association Annual Meeting, San Francisco, 7 Jan. 1994.

#### Community Lectures:

- “‘Barbarous’ Games and ‘Civilized’ Celebrations: The Early History of Carnival in Brazil,” Calgary Association for Life-Long Learners, 17 Jan. 2017.

#### Prizes and Awards:

- Distinguished Fellow, 2018, Canadian Association for Latin American and Caribbean Studies.
- Internationalization Award, 2018, Faculty of Arts, University of Calgary.
- Warren Dean Prize, 2014, Conference on Latin American History, for Best Book on the History of Brazil Published in 2013, for *Days of National Festivity in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, 1823-1889*.
- James Alexander Robertson Memorial Prize, 2010, Conference on Latin American History, for Best Article in the 2009-10 *Hispanic American Historical Review*, for “‘The Tyrant Is Dead’: The Revolt of the Periquitos, Bahia, 1824” (coauthored with João José Reis).
- Cavaleiro da Ordem de Rio Branco (Knight, Order of Rio Branco), 2004, President of the Republic of Brazil, for Services Rendered to Brazil in the Field of Historical Research.
- Honorable Mention, Warren Dean Prize, 2003, Conference on Latin American History, for Best Book on the History of Brazil Published in 2001 and 2002, for *Race, State, and Armed Forces in Independence-Era Brazil: Bahia, 1790s-1840s*.
- Lathrop Prize, 1996, Department of History, University of Texas at Austin, for Best Dissertation in 1995-96.
- James Alexander Robertson Memorial Prize, 1993, Conference on Latin American History, for Best Article in the 1992 *Hispanic American Historical Review*, for “‘As Terrifying as Unexpected’: The Bahian Sabinada, 1837-1838.”

**Graduate Teaching:*****Ph.D. Supervision:***

Pedro Falk, 2018-.

David Barrios Giraldo, 2014- (co-supervisor: Dr. Amelia Kiddle).

***M.A. Supervision:***

David Michael Klassen, “‘Fathers of Families’: Caciques and Tribute after the Rebellion, 1780-1808,” 2010.

Michael Andrew Fry, “The Mexicanization of the Methodist Episcopal Church, 1873-1919,” 2009.

***Thesis and Dissertation Defence Committees:***

Andrés Leonardo Lalama Vargas (M.A., 2018).

Lidia Rafaela Nascimento dos Santos (Ph.D., History, Universidade Federal Fluminense, 2018).

Rogelio Velez Mendoza (M.A., 2017)

Mariana Hipólito R. Mota (Ph.D., Political Science, 2016).

Jarret Ruminski (Ph.D., History, 2012).

Douglas Attila Marcelino (Ph.D., History, Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro, 2011).

Marco Aurelio Navarro-Génie (Ph.D., Political Science, 2009).

Monique Greenwood (M.A., French, Italian and Spanish, 2009).

Daphna Hornicke (M.A., French, Italian and Spanish, 2008).

Alex Magos (M.A., Political Science, 2008).

Alex Taylor del Cid (Ph.D., History, 2005).

Marcelo Otávio Neri de Campos Basile (Ph.D., History, Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro, 2004).

Adriana Barreto de Souza (Ph.D., History, Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro, 2004 [alternate]).

Tamara Varney (Ph.D., Archaeology, 2003).

Ana Nieto Camacho (M.A., History, 2002).

Helena Nunes (M.A., History, 2002).

***Graduate Courses Taught:***

“Rituais cívicos e monumentos: representações do poder, do Estado e da nação,” Fall 2004, Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro (in Portuguese).

“Latin American Social History,” Winter 2005, Fall 2005, Fall 2007.

**Undergraduate Teaching:*****Undergraduate Courses Regularly Taught:***

“Critical Contemporary Issues in Latin America” (second-year survey).

“Integrative Seminar in Latin American Studies: Contemporary Brazil” (third-year interdisciplinary seminar).

“Slavery in Latin America and the Caribbean, 1492-1888” (fourth-year seminar).

“Brazilian History since 1500” (third-year course).

“Latin America before Independence” (second-year survey).

“Latin America since Independence” (second-year survey).

“Slavery in the Americas” (team-taught with Dr. Jewel L. Spangler, second-year survey).

**Departmental Service:**

Head, Department of History, July 2011-June 2016  
Graduate Studies Committee, 1998-99, 2003-04, 2005, 2006-07, 2017-18.  
Member, Colloquium Committee, 1998, 1999-2000, 2007-08.  
Member, Undergraduate Studies Committee, 1997-98, 2002-03, 2009-10, 2017-18.

**University Service:**

Latin American Research Centre, Acting Director, 2014-15.  
Acting Co-Chair, Heads’ Forum, 2012-13; Co-Chair, 2013-14.  
Latin American Studies Program:  
Acting Coordinator, Oct. 2011-June 2012, July-Dec. 2015.  
Coordinator, July 2009-Dec. 2010, July 2017-June 2018.  
Acting Director, Jan.-June 2004.  
General Faculties Council, 2008-10.  
Scholarship Committee, 2008-10, 2017-18.  
Student Appeals Committee, 2005-07, 2009.  
Member, Faculty of Social Sciences, Staff Affairs Committee, 2002-04.  
Latin American Studies Group, Elected Chair, 2002-04.  
Latin American Research Centre Advisory Board, member, 2002-05, 2009-10.

**Professional Service:**

***American Historical Association:***

***C.H. Haring Book Prize Committee:*** Member, 2006.

***Conference on Latin American History:***

***Warren Dean Prize Committee:*** Chair, 2016.

***Program Committee:*** Member for 2016 Conference.

***Distinguished Service Award Committee:*** Member, 2011, 2012.

***General Committee:*** Member, Elected for 2007-09 Term.

***Nominating Committee:*** Member, 2004.

***Brazilian Studies Committee:*** Chair, Elected for 2000-02 Term; Secretary, Elected for 1998-2000 Term.

***Sociedade de Estudos do Oitocentos:***

***Advisory Board:*** Member, 2015-16.

***Editorial Board Memberships:***

***Almanack Braziliense,*** 2004-10.

***Almanack,*** 2011-.

***Luso-Brazilian Review,*** 2000-14.

***The Americas,*** 2005-10, 2015-21.

***Varia História,*** 2018-.

***Revista do Instituto Geográfico e Histórico da Bahia,*** 2011-.

***H-LATAM, H-Net,*** 2001-02.

University of Calgary Press, 2011-.

Latin American and Caribbean Studies Series Editor, 2012-.

**Article Manuscript Reviews for Journals:** *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, *Almanack* (São Paulo), *International Labor and Working-Class History*, *História da Historiografia* (Rio de Janeiro), *Historia Crítica* (Bogotá, Colombia), *Varia História* (Belo Horizonte), *American Historical Review*, *Law and History Review*, *Journal of the Canadian Historical Association*, *Anos 90* (Porto Alegre), *Áfro-Ásia* (Salvador), *Journal of Latin American Studies*, *Almanack Braziliense* (São Paulo), *Radical History Review*, *Canadian Journal of Latin American and Caribbean Studies*, *Revista Brasileira de História* (São Paulo), *Hispanic American Historical Review*, *The Americas*, *Estudos Históricos* (Rio de Janeiro), *Anthropologica*, *Luso-Brazilian Review*, *Canadian Journal of History*, *Estudios Interdisciplinarios de America Latina y el Caribe*.

**Book Manuscript and Proposal Reviews for:** Routledge; Palgrave-Macmillan; University of Calgary Press; Editora da Universidade Estadual de Londrina; University of New Mexico Press; Stanford University Press; University Press of Florida; Oxford University Press; Rowman and Littlefield; Cambridge University Press; Duke University Press; University of South Carolina Press; University of Pittsburgh Press; University of Nebraska Press; Aid to Scholarly Publications Programme, Humanities and Social Sciences Federation of Canada.

**Conference Organizer:**

Chair, Organizing Committee, Canadian Association of Latin American and Caribbean Studies Conference, University of Calgary, 1-3 June 2016 (conference budget: C\$37,545).

Chair, Organizing Committee, Canadian Association of Latin American and Caribbean Studies Conference, University of Calgary, 28-30 Sep. 2006 (conference budget: C\$96,502; supported by Social Sciences and Humanities Grant to Occasional Workshops and Conferences: C\$34,950).

Chair, Organizing Committee, “Negotiating Identities in Latin American Cultures,” Rozsa Centre, University of Calgary, 30-31 Jan. 2004 (conference budget: C\$13,340).

Chair, Organizing Committee, “State and Society in Latin America: An Interdisciplinary Conference,” University of Calgary, 31 Jan. 2003.

**Recent Panels Organized for:** Conference on Latin American History (2014), American Historical Association (2008, 2017), Conference on Latin American History (2004, 2014), Latin American Studies Association (2003), Society for Military History (2001), Brazilian Studies Association (2000, 2018).

**Language Skills:** English  
Portuguese  
Dutch (Mother Tongue)  
French (Reading)  
Spanish (Reading)

**Professional Organization Memberships:** American Historical Association, Brazilian Studies Association, Canadian Association of Latin American and Caribbean Studies, Canadian Historical Association, Conference on Latin American History, Latin American Studies

Association, Instituto Geográfico e Histórico da Bahia (corresponding member), Sociedade Brasileira de Estudos do Oitocentos, Associação Nacional de História (ANPUH).

**Fellow:** Latin American Research Centre (University of Calgary), Centre for Military and Strategic Studies (University of Calgary).

Jun. 2019