

Centre for Military, Security
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Timothy Choi, BA, MSS

Education

2013-Present *University of Calgary* Calgary, AB

PhD Candidate, Military and Strategic Studies

- Dissertation Topic: *Maritime Strategies of the North: The Seapower of Smaller Navies in an Era of Broadened Security*
- Expected Completion Date: Fall 2020
- Comprehensive Exams Fields: Dual Majors in Strategic Studies and International Relations
- Research Assistant: Background information on the Theatre High-Altitude Area Defense system deployment to South Korea for Dr. Barry Cooper

2011-2013 *University of Calgary* Calgary, AB

Master of Strategic Studies

- Thesis title: *Nowhere May They Roam: The United States Navy and Mine Warfare in the 21st Century*

2007-2011 *Simon Fraser University* Vancouver, BC

Bachelor of Arts (With Distinction) - Major in International Studies: Conflict and Security, Extended Minor in History

- Exchange semester spent at *Koç University* in Istanbul, Turkey during Fall 2010

Additional Academic Positions

2017-2018 *Yale University* New Haven, CT

Smith Richardson Predoctoral Fellow in Naval, Maritime, and Strategic Studies

- Mentor: Professor Paul Kennedy
- Deliver and attend seminars as part of International Security Studies' weekly colloquium and workshop series
- Encourage and promote the study of maritime and naval issues at Yale University
- Assist in planning and promoting the inaugural Yale Naval History Conference, April 20-21, 2018: abstract vetting, social media and program design, conference photography

2020-Present *Canadian Global Affairs Institute* Calgary, AB

Fellow

- Share my expertise on maritime security and Arctic issues through to Canadian and international audiences via media interviews and written reports and articles

2016-Present *Dalhousie University* Halifax, NS

Research Fellow, Centre for the Study of Security and Development (CSSD)

- Enhance and maintain the CSSD's expertise in maritime security and naval studies
- Promote research activities via social media
- Member of the Canadian Network for Defence and Security Analysis, which prepared briefings for the Canadian Department of National Defence on future security issues

Other Positions

2017-Present Canadian Naval Review Antigonish, NS

Editorial Board Member; Photo Editor

- Provide critical feedback on potential articles
- Assist in proofreading before final publication
- Locate and critically identify appropriate graphics, imagery, and captions to accompany issues of the Canadian Naval Review
- Edit photographs and graphics using Adobe Photoshop and Lightroom to ensure suitability for print
- Ensure adherence to copyright requirements

2019-2020 Reddit, Inc. Remote

Independent Contractor

- Leverage multiyear familiarity with the social media website "Reddit" to categorize individual community pages ("subreddits") based on content topic and maturity rating
- Critically employ familiarity with internet culture and communicative acts to understand user intent to ensure accurate categorization
- Conduct rapid research to gain sufficient knowledge to understand, contextualize, and categorize unfamiliar themes

2017 Centre for Military, Security and Strategic Studies Calgary, AB

Web Administrator

- Maintain and update website and social media for the Centre for Military, Security and Strategic Studies at the University of Calgary
- Responsible for photography at events organized by the Centre
- Identify and attract international media and academia accounts to follow and engage with the Centre's Twitter, Facebook, and Instagram feeds

2013-2017 Valour Canada Calgary, AB

Web Content and Program Developer

- Conduct online and archival research on Canadian military history
- Educate Canadians about their military heritage by disseminating historical events and analyses through online social media platforms
- Assess impact of social media efforts through analyzing qualitative and quantitative data
- Proofread and assist in preparing newsletters and promotional materials using Microsoft Publisher and Adobe Photoshop
- Create content for Valour Canada's website, including histories of famous soldiers and airmen, Canada's involvement in Afghanistan, and Canada's current procurement programs
- Assist with event planning and operations, including the annual "Calgary Flame of Remembrance" ceremony at the Calgary Tower

2012-2019 Strategic Studies Students' Consortium Calgary, AB

Conference Chairperson (2012-2013), President & VP Academic (2013-2014, 2015-2016), Student Representative

- Responsible for running the Strategic Studies Student Consortium's 15th Annual Graduate Strategic Studies academic conference
- Identify, invite, and maintain communications with four keynote speakers and 32

- presenters
- Coordinate the activities of conference executive committee members
 - Approach and request conference funding from various sources
 - Organize academic presentation practice sessions for students at the Centre for Military and Strategic Studies (CMSS); represent CMSS students at monthly meetings of the University of Calgary's graduate representative council; represent student interests on Last Defence Lounge advisory group (2016-2017)
 - Represent student interests on the CMSS Graduate Committee and at Fellows Meetings (2018-2019), as well as the CMSS Executive Meetings (2016-2017)
 - Operate the Consortium's official social media to promote events and student achievements

2012-2013 Journal of Military and Strategic Studies Calgary, AB

Section Editor

- Research potential participants for the Journal's Asia-Pacific Security conference
- Enable the Journal's peer-review process by searching out and requesting academics to review prospective papers for the Journal
- Ensure the Journal's book reviews are up-to-date
- Support promotional efforts at conferences and design hand-out materials

2010-2011 Koç University Istanbul, Turkey

Research Assistant

- Execute research on military power indexes for the countries of Turkey, Syria, Israel, Iraq, and Iran, particularly their naval aspect
- Determine sources, or absence of sources, for military assets and assess the usefulness and reliability of the sources
- Collect data on military expenditures for Turkey, Iran, Iraq, Syria, Israel, Russia, Greece, and Ukraine

2010-2011 Dr. Sun Yat-Sen Classical Chinese Garden Vancouver, BC

Outreach Assistant, Archivist, Docent

- Coordinate social media activities with coworkers to ensure consistent messaging to maximize online visibility and impact
- Apply knowledge of Chinese history and politics in role as docent, leading private and public groups of all ages on ~1 hour long tours of a Ming-Dynasty style Garden
- Train new docents to lead tours
- Disseminate the history and social dynamics of historical and contemporary Vancouver Chinatown during Chinatown tours
- Initiate, plan, and execute the Garden's archival project – digitize a variety of materials ranging from film to newspaper articles and develop a digital organization system; compiled a 24-page document on digitizing procedures for posterity
- Educate and inform non-visitors in Cantonese, Mandarin, and English regarding the history and features of the Garden in adjacent neighbourhood
- Assist in preparing newsletters and promotional materials using Adobe InDesign and Photoshop

Languages

Cantonese: Advanced
French: Intermediate
Norwegian and Danish: Intermediate Reading
Mandarin: Beginner-Intermediate

Awards and Recognitions (Canadian Dollars unless otherwise indicated)

- 2020 University of Calgary Graduate Research Image Competition, First Place (\$500)
- 2019 Vice-President (Research) Thesis/Dissertation Research Grant (\$1500)
- 2018 Queen Elizabeth II Graduate Scholarship (\$10,000)
- 2017 Arthur J E Child Doctoral Scholarship (\$10,000)
- 2017 Smith-Richardson Predoctoral Fellowship at Yale University (\$25,000 USD)
- 2015 Joseph-Armand Bombardier Canada Graduate Scholarship from Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada (SSHRC) – Doctoral (\$105,000 over 3 years)

- 2014 Maritime Awards Society of Canada Graduate Scholarship (\$1,800)
- 2014 Queen Elizabeth II Graduate Scholarship (\$10,000)
- 2014 Gen Y Inc. "Incredibly Impressive University of Calgary Students and Alumni"
- 2013 Queen Elizabeth II Graduate Scholarship (\$10,000)
- 2012 Joseph-Armand Bombardier Canada Graduate Scholarship from Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada (SSHRC) (\$17,500)
- 2012 "Diplomacy Award" at Harvard 2012 World Model United Nations, Vancouver, B.C., representing Bulgaria on the Legal Committee of the General Assembly. Committee topics were the Geneva Conventions and the South China Sea

- 2011 Arthur J E Child Master's Scholarship (\$15,000) and Military and Strategic Studies Graduate Scholarship (\$1000)

Peer-Reviewed and Refereed Publications

- 2021 "Danish Naval Evolution in the Arctic: Developments through the Unipolar Moment." In *Navies in Multipolar Worlds*, edited by Paul Kennedy and Evan Wilson. London: Routledge. Forthcoming.
- 2020 "Maritime Militarization in the Arctic: Identifying Civil-Military Dependencies." In *Arctic Yearbook 2020*. Forthcoming.
- 2020 "Sea Control by Other Means: Norwegian Coast Guard Operations under International Maritime Law." *Ocean Development and International Law* 51, no. 1: 35-46.
- 2019 "Ready to Secure: A Sea Control Perspective on Canadian Fisheries Enforcement." In *Grey and White Hulls: An International Analysis of the Navy-Coastguard Nexus*, edited by Ian Bowers and Collin Koh Swee Lean, 223-244. Singapore: Palgrave Macmillan.
- 2014 "Nowhere May they Roam: Ottoman Area-Denial Operations and Lessons for the Strait of Hormuz." *Journal of Military and Strategic Studies* 15, no. 3: 84-107.
- 2013 "The Costs of 21st Century Shipbuilding: Lessons for Canada from the Littoral Combat Ship Program." *Canadian Naval Review* 8, no. 4: 24-28.

Teaching

2013-Present *University of Calgary* Calgary, AB

Sessional Instructor

Anthropology 343 – Militarism and Militarization, Winter 2019

Graduate Assistant – Teaching

History 307 – The Contemporary World, Winter 2017

History 491 – Diplomatic History Since 1918, Fall 2016

Political Science 283 – Issues and Trends in World Politics, Winter and Fall 2015
Political Science 381 – Introduction to International Relations, Fall 2014

Public and Guest Lectures

- 2019 Class lecture, "Pale Blue Dot: Power, Governance, and the Oceans," for POLI 120 Foundations of International Politics, at Macalester College, December 11.
- 2019 Class lecture, "The Absent Superpower: Arctic Politics and the United States," for POLI 294 American Foreign Policy, at Macalester College, December 11.
- 2016 Class lecture, "The Cuban Missile Crisis: Gunboat Diplomacy in the Missile Age," for HTST 491 Diplomatic History Since 1918, at University of Calgary, November 16.
- 2016 Class lecture, "The Sea and World Politics," for PLSC 1183 Issues and Trends in World Politics, at Mount Royal University, March 15.
- 2016 Dinner Keynote Speech, "The Seapower of International Organizations," Alberta Intercollegiate Model United Nations, March 15.
- 2015 Class lecture, "The Sea and World Politics," for POLI 283 Issues and Trends in World Politics, at University of Calgary, October 16.
- 2015 Class lecture, "Other Theoretical Paradigms/Worldviews," for POLI 283 Issues and Trends in World Politics, at University of Calgary, January 23.
- 2014 Public guest lecture, "Haze Grey and Mountbatten Pink: One Hundred Years of Naval Camouflage," at The Military Museums, Calgary, Alberta, June 5.

Additional Publications

- 2020 With Adam Lajeunesse, "Are Chinese Submarines Coming to the Arctic?" *North American and Arctic Defence Network*, Quick Impact Report, July 19, 2020, <https://www.naadsn.ca/wp-content/uploads/2020/07/20-July-Are-Chinese-Submarines-Coming-to-the-Arctic-Lajeunesse-and-Choi-final.pdf>.
- 2020 "Naval Camouflage and its Application on HMC Ships *Regina* and *Moncton*: A Brief History." Royal United Services Institute of Nova Scotia. March 24. <https://rusi-ns.ca/naval-camouflage-and-its-application-on-hmc-ships-regina-and-moncton-a-brief-history/>.
- 2020 "Editorial: Not for Sale: Trump, Greenland, and Danish Naval Diplomacy." *Canadian Naval Review* 15, no. 3: 2-4.
- 2020 "Notes from the Field: A Firsthand Look at the CSC's New Radar." *Canadian Naval Review* 15, no. 3: 28-31.
- 2019 "Recent Developments in Arctic Maritime Constabulary Forces: Canadian and Norwegian Perspectives." *Cardiff University: Arctic Relations*. June 13. <http://blogs.cardiff.ac.uk/arctic-relations/2019/06/13/recent-developments-in-arctic-maritime-constabulary-forces-canadian-and-norwegian-perspectives/>.
- 2018 "Norway-US Relations in Historical Naval Perspective." *E-International Relations*. March 8, 2018. <http://www.e-ir.info/2018/03/08/norway-us-defence-relations-in-historical-naval-perspective/>.
- 2017 "Steady As She Goes – But Why? Assessing the Role of the Royal Canadian Navy." *Macdonald-Laurier Institute*. June 16, 2017. <http://www.macdonaldlaurier.ca/steady-as-she-goes-but-why-assessing-the-role-of-the-royal-canadian-navy-timothy-choi-for-inside-policy/>.
- 2017 "Ericsson, John, 1803-1889 ce." In *The Sea in World History: Exploration, Travel, and Trade*, edited by Stephen K. Stein, 584-585. Santa Barbara: ABC-CLIO, 2017.
- 2017 "Global Positioning System." *Ibid.* 700.
- 2017 "Wilkinson, Norman, 1878-1971 ce." *Ibid.* 653-654.
- 2017 "Arctic Ports for Canadian Sea Power – Part 2." *Vanguard* 23, no. 2 (February-March 2017): 28-30.

- 2017 "Arctic Ports for Canadian Sea Power – Part 1." *Vanguard* 23, no. 1 (December 2016/January 2017): 28-30.
- 2016 "Arctic Ports for Canadian Seapower," *CDA Institute*. March 24, 2016. <https://cdainstitute.ca/arctic-ports-for-canadian-seapower-part-1/>.
- 2016 "A Century On: The Littoral Mine Warfare Challenge." *Centre for International Maritime Security (CIMSEC)*. January 27, 2016. <http://cimsec.org/a-century-on-the-littoral-mine-warfare-challenge/21461>.
- 2015 "Why the US Navy's first South China Sea FONOP wasn't a FONOP." *The Diplomat*. November 4, 2015. <http://thediplomat.com/2015/11/why-the-us-navys-first-south-china-sea-fonop-wasnt-a-fonop/>.
- 2015 "What the Critics Get Wrong: A Realistic Appraisal of Canada's Arctic Offshore Patrol Ships." *CDA Institute On Track* 20, no. 1 (2015): 48-53.
- 2014 With Danny Garrett-Rempel and Mathew Preston, "Pacific Seapower: Challenges and Opportunities for Regional Actors in the Indo-Pacific: A Report on the Proceedings of Sixth Biennial Maritime Security Challenges Conference." *Maritime Security Challenges Conference*. October 2014. http://www.msconference.com/wp-content/uploads/2013/01/msc14_proceedings_report.pdf.
- 2014 "Defending Our Northern Coast: Contextualizing the Arctic Offshore Patrol Ships." *SITREP: The Journal of the Royal Canadian Military Institute* 74, no. 4: 3-5.
- 2014 "Boom and Bust: An Opportunity?" *Canadian Naval Review* 9, no. 4: 35-37.
- 2012 "One Does Not Simply 'Close' the Strait of Hormuz." *Canadian Naval Review* 8, no. 1, 29-30.

Working Papers

- 2014 "A Labourious Enterprise: Testing the Influence of Shipyard Experience and Modernization on Naval Construction Costs," quantitative multivariate regression analysis and database compilation examining over 80 modern warships, their costs, and shipyard age.
- 2014 "Danish Naval Force Structure since the Second World War: A Rational Defence Policy Outcome?"
- 2013 "The Influence of Islam Upon Seapower: An Ottoman Perspective."

Conference Presentations

- 2019 "Sea Control: A Social Science Redefinition," and "Maritime Security in a Changing North: Fisheries Control Prospects Since the Cold War," at ISA 60th Annual Convention, March 26-29, Toronto.
- 2018 "Empowering Rules of the Sea: Conceptualizing a Navy to Support a Liberal Maritime Order," and "Ruling the Waves by Evolving the Rules: The Seapower of International Law," at ISA 59th Annual Convention, April 4-7, San Francisco.
- 2018 "Sea Control by Other Means: Canadian and Danish Maritime Security in Comparative Perspective," at Europe, Maritime Security, and Small Navies, Kings College London, London, UK, January 19-20.
- 2017 "MARSEC and SLOCs in Star Trek: Deep Space Nine," at NavyCon: Navies in Science Fiction, United States Naval Academy, Annapolis, Maryland, November 18.
- 2017 "Sea Control by Other Means: Adapting Naval Strategy for an Era of Broadened Security," at Yale University International Security Studies colloquium, New Haven, Connecticut, October 31.
- 2017 "Exercising Maritime Sovereignty: The Seapower of International Law," at International Security Studies Section of ISA annual conference, American University, Washington D.C, October 13-14.

- 2017 "Norwegian Seapower: Sea Control within a Global Maritime Legal Framework," at McMullen Naval History Symposium, United States Naval Academy, Annapolis, Maryland, September 14-15.
- 2017 "The Defence Policy Review and the Royal Canadian Navy," at WESTDEF 2017 conference, Calgary, Alberta, July 4-6.
- 2016 Presented Poster, "Gateways of the North: Canadian Arctic Ports in 21st Century Maritime Strategy," at Maritime Security Challenges 2016 conference, Victoria, British Columbia, October 6-9.
- 2016 "Gateways of the North: The Role of Ports in 21st Century Maritime Strategy," at Canadian Nautical Research Society 2016 Annual Conference and General Meeting, New Westminster, British Columbia, August 18-20.
- 2016 "In From the Cold: Danish Naval Transformation into the 21st Century," at International Political Science Association 24th World Congress, Poznan, Poland, July 23-28.
- 2016 "Maritime Strategy in *Star Trek*," Calgary Comic & Entertainment Expo, Calgary, Alberta, April 28-May 1.
- 2015 "Nowhere May they Roam: Area-Denial Operations and Naval Aviation in the Ottoman Theatres of War," at McMullen Naval History Symposium, United States Naval Academy, Annapolis, Maryland, September 17-18.
- 2015 "Gateways to the North: the Role of Ports in Post-Mahanian Maritime Strategy," at International Studies Association 56th Annual Convention, New Orleans, Louisiana, February 18-22.
- 2014 Presented Poster, "The Littoral Combat Ship: Strategic Relevance in War and Peace," at Maritime Security Challenges 2014 conference, Victoria, British Columbia, October 6-9.
- 2014 "Whither the Seas? The Influence of New Manufacturing Methods on Seaborne Trade," at International Studies Association 55th Annual Convention, Toronto, Ontario, March 26-29.
- 2013 "Defending Our Northern Coast: Contextualizing the Arctic Offshore Patrol Ships," at CDA Institute's 16th Annual Graduate Student Symposium, Kingston, Ontario, October 24-25.
- 2012 "Nowhere May they Roam: Ottoman Area-Denial Operations and Lessons for the Strait of Hormuz," at the National University of Ireland, Maynooth's 2nd Annual Small Navies conference, October 19-21.
- 2012 "Sovereign of the Seas? Strategic Implications of 21st Century United States Navy Force Structure," at Dalhousie University's 7th Annual Political Science Graduate Symposium, March 8-9.
- 2012 "Canada's Northern Fleet: Assessing the Relevance of the Arctic Offshore Patrol Ships," at University of Calgary's 14th Annual Graduate Strategic Studies Conference, February 10-11.
- 2011 "Naval Visual Depictions in the American Civil War and the Second World War: Commonalities and Differences," at Mississippi State University 2011 Symposium for History Undergraduate Research, May 13-14.

Media Interviews and Outreach Activities

- 2020 Alexander Quon. "\$11M in repairs for sabotaged CCGS Corporal McLaren unlikely to begin until at least 2021." *Global News*. August 25, 2020. <https://globalnews.ca/news/7292604/sabotage-11-million-repairs-corporal-mclaren/>.
- 2020 Xavier Vavasseur. "Davie Shipyard Begins Halifax-Class Frigate Mid-Life Refit Program." *Naval News*. August 14, 2020. <https://www.navalnews.com/naval-news/2020/08/davie-shipyard-begins-halifax-class-frigate-mid-life-refit-program/>.
- 2020 Levon Savunts. "Quebec shipyard begins work on \$1.5B Canadian frigate

- maintenance program." *Radio Canada International*. August 12, 2020. <https://www.rcinet.ca/en/2020/08/12/davie-shipyard-frigatd-maintenance-upgrad-hmcs-st-johns/>.
- 2020 Lee Berthiaume. "Davie shipyard late on delivering icebreakers after pushing federal government on purchase." *The Globe and Mail*. July 29, 2020. <https://www.theglobeandmail.com/canada/article-davie-shipyard-late-on-delivering-icebreakers-after-pushing-federal/>.
- 2020 Andrew Nichols. "WATCH: Military members killed in helicopter crash honoured." *CBC News*. Live broadcast interview. May 6, 2020.
- 2020 Timothy Choi and Jared Samuelson. *Sea Control 165 – Canadian Fleet Recapitalization*. Podcast audio. Centre for International Maritime Security. MP3. March 22, 2020. <http://cimsec.org/sea-control-165-canadian-fleet-recapitalization-with-tim-choi/43258>.
- 2020 Lee Berthiaume. "Call for icebreaker pitches sets stage for new round of shipyard battles." *National Newswatch*. February 28, 2020. <https://www.nationalnewswatch.com/2020/02/28/feds-ask-shipyards-to-make-their-cases-for-building-missing-heavy-icebreaker/>.
- 2019 Levon Sevunts. "Arctic features prominently in new Canadian defence marching orders." *Radio Canada International*. December 13, 2019. <https://www.rcinet.ca/en/2019/12/13/arctic-features-prominently-in-new-canadian-defence-marching-orders/>.
- 2019 Christopher Woody. "The new seal for the Navy's next aircraft carrier contains a hint about big changes coming to naval aviation." *Business Insider*. November 15, 2019. <https://www.businessinsider.com/navy-aircraft-carrier-john-f-kennedy-seal-has-mq25-drone-2019-11>.
- 2019 Stéfanie von Hlatky and Stephen Saideman. "Episode 8: Navigating Boundaries." *CDSN-RCDS Battle Rhythm Podcast*. October 2, 2019. <https://www.cdsn-rcds.com/battlerhythm>.
- 2019 Alexander Quon. "'Substantial,' expensive repairs of sabotaged Canadian Coast Guard vessel could take years: experts." *Global News*. August 14, 2019. <https://globalnews.ca/news/5733044/reconstruction-sabotage-canada-coast-guard-mclaren/>.
- 2019 Lee Berthiaume. "Vancouver shipyard used one coast guard vessel to repair, deliver another." *National Post*. July 6, 2019. <https://nationalpost.com/pm-news-pmn/canada-news-pmn/vancouver-shipyard-used-one-new-coast-guard-vessel-to-repair-deliver-another>.
- 2019 Levon Sevunts. "Ottawa to turn to a third shipyard to build Canada's polar icebreaker." *Radio Canada International*. June 10, 2019. <http://www.rcinet.ca/en/2019/06/10/davie-shipyard-canada-polar-icebreaker/>.
- 2019 Levon Sevunts. "Ottawa commits to complete fleet renewal for Canada's coast guard." *Radio Canada International*. May 22, 2019. <http://www.rcinet.ca/en/2019/05/22/canadian-coast-guard-fleet-renewal-justin-trudeau/>.
- 2019 Levon Sevunts. "Ice-Capable Canadian Coast Guard ships could be both 'a blessing and a curse': expert." *Radio Canada International*. May 11, 2019. <http://www.rcinet.ca/en/2019/05/11/aops-canadian-coast-guard/>.
- 2019 Alexander Quon. "No suspects, few leads as sabotaged Canadian Coast Guard vessel remains unrepaired." *Global News*. April 16, 2019. <https://globalnews.ca/news/5166350/corporal-mclaren-unrepaired/>.
- 2018 Ian J. Keddie. "No, China Hasn't Hijacked Canadian Sea Sensors to Spy on US Subs." *Vice*. November 2, 2018. https://www.vice.com/en_ca/article/qvqd4v/no-china-hasnt-hijacked-canadian-sea-sensors-to-spy-on-us-subs.
- 2018 Ben Watson and Bradley Peniston. "The D Brief: Taliban 'destroy' ISIS in N Afghanistan; Final fight against ISIS in Syria?; Iran's naval drills; 2 ways to read intel on North Korea; Terror attacks have become less frequent, deadly; And a bit more." *Defense One*. August 2, 2018. <https://www.defenseone.com/news/2018/08/the-d-brief-august-02-2018/150232/>.

- 2017 Alex MacPherson. "Everybody is key to the team': Regina-born HMCS Saskatoon captain on busting smugglers off Central America." *Saskatoon Star Phoenix*. April 7, 2017. <http://thestarphoenix.com/news/local-news/everybody-is-key-to-the-team-regina-born-hmcs-saskatoon-captain-on-busting-smugglers-off-central-america>.
- 2016 Ryan Uljua. "Russia to build new class of Arctic offshore patrol ships." *High North News*. May 9, 2016. <http://www.highnorthnews.com/russia-to-build-new-class-of-arctic-offshore-patrol-ships/>.
- 2015 Timothy Choi, Matthew Hipple, and Ankit Panda. *Sea Control 100 – South China Sea Freedom of Navigation*. Podcast audio. Centre for International Maritime Security. MP3. November 9, 2015. <http://cimsec.org/sea-control-100-south-china-sea-freedom-of-navigation/19816>.