Global Security: Past, Present, and Future
March 1-2, 2013

Conference Program

Speakers
Dr. James Boutilier
Asia-Pacific Advisor, Maritime Forces Pacific Headquarters
J William Galbraith
Executive Director, Office of the CSE Commissioner
Dr. Eric Grove
Director, Centre for International Security and War Studies, University of Salford
Chief Superintendent Everett Summerfield
Royal Canadian Mounted Police

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Welcome to the 2013 Graduate Strategic Studies Conference, fifteenth in the line of distinguished academic symposia organized by the students of the Centre for Military and Strategic Studies. To our presenters and guests, many of whom have flown far and long, I extend my greetings. Completely organized by and featuring presentations solely from graduate students, this conference is one-of-a-kind. With the support of fellow students at CMSS, the conference executive – Timothy Choi, Nathan Hawryluk, Stephanie Maitland, and Maria Robson – has worked hard and with lots of coffee to bring this unparalleled event to fruition. In true academic tradition, I encourage you to get to know each other and share the myriad methods of your research in security studies. Multidisciplinary approaches are becoming ever-more popular in academia, providing new and unexpected insights into our world’s problems. It is this spirit that has driven the Centre for Military and Strategic Studies’ perennial support for this conference and allowed it to fulfill its mission: to promote and develop excellence in Military, Security and Defence Studies.

Dr. David J. Bercuson, OC, FRSC
Director
Centre for Military and Strategic Studies (CMSS)
University of Calgary

It is my great pleasure to welcome you to the fifteenth iteration of the Strategic Studies Students Consortium (S3C) conference. As one of Canada’s oldest student-run security and defence conferences, I am proud to have been given the responsibility of directing this year’s event. Bringing together graduate scholars from as far away as Munich, Germany, and Canberra, Australia, we continue our proud tradition of being an open, innovative, and original interdisciplinary forum well-served by a variety of international perspectives. With topics ranging from nuclear proliferation today to naval warfare over thirteen-hundred years ago, the panels promise to actively engage curious minds across the entire range of academia – political science and history, to be certain, but also anthropology, environmental studies, economics, and geology, just to name a few. To provide us with professional perspectives informed by decades of work in their respective fields, we are excited to feature keynote presentations by four unparalleled individuals: Dr. James Boutilier, J William Galbraith, Dr. Eric Grove, and Chief Superintendent Everett Summerfield. May the days of the conference broaden your horizons, widen your eyes, and leave you with a renewed appreciation for the myriad of multilayered issues that the world has faced, faces, and will face in the coming decades.

Timothy Choi
Conference Chair, Master’s Student
Centre for Military and Strategic Studies (CMSS)
University of Calgary
Panel Procedure:

We have planned a full two days of conference proceedings, therefore the timing of all events must be adhered to as closely as possible. As such, all presenters will have a maximum of 15 minutes to present their paper. A time keeper will be sitting in the front row and will show:

3 minutes remaining = green paddle
1 minute remaining = yellow paddle
Time expired = red paddle

Once time has expired, the panel chair will thank the presenter and invite the next presenter to the podium. There will be a question and answer period once all of the panellists have presented their paper and we ask you hold your questions until then. The panel chair will moderate the question and answer period.

General Conference Information:

There is time scheduled both mornings for registration and we encourage you to arrive as early as possible. There will be a continental breakfast and it will give you a chance to meet your fellow conference attendees.

For presenters, panel chairs, and speakers, buffet lunch will be available on both Friday and Saturday in the CIBC Hub Room at the Rozsa Centre. On both days, a guest speaker will be delivering a presentation in the main conference hall approximately half-an-hour into the lunch period.

The Reception and Dinner on Friday will begin at 18:30 in the Oslo Room at the Olympic Volunteer Centre (OVC): you will find it marked on the attached map. The OVC is a short 15-minute walk from Hotel Alma. Dinner will be served at 19:00.

Speaker and Presenter biographies can be found in the separate document available at the registration table.

We remind you that there is no smoking in any of the buildings on campus.
The Strategic Studies Students’ Consortium (S3C) Proudly Presents:

The 15th Annual Graduate Strategic Studies Conference
Global Security: Past, Present, and Future
Rozsa Centre - University of Calgary
March 1-2, 2013

Day One: March 1st

8:00 - 8:30
Conference Registration and Continental Breakfast
Husky Oil Great Hall, Rozsa Centre

8:30 – 8:45
Welcoming Remarks
Timothy Choi
Conference Chair, Master’s Student, Centre for Military and Strategic Studies

Opening Address
Dr. David Bercuson
Director, Centre for Military and Strategic Studies

KEYNOTE ADDRESS
8:45 – 9:30
Dr. James Boutilier
Asia-Pacific Advisor, Maritime Forces Pacific Headquarters
Alarming Uncertainties: 21st Century Challenges for Students of Global Security

PANEL I
9:40 - 10:40
Pacific Security in the 21st Century
Panel Chair: Dr. James Boutilier
Asia-Pacific Advisor, Maritime Forces Pacific Headquarters

David Adebahr
Japan Center, Ludwig Maximilian University of Munich
From Bandwagoning to Global Responsibility? Japan’s Security Constraints in the “Pacific Century”
david.adebahr@gmail.com

Shakir Chambers
Carleton University
China’s Rise in the New American Century and the Implications for Canada
shakir_chambers@carleton.ca
David A. Beitelman  
Centre for Foreign Policy Studies, Dalhousie University  
*American Hegemony and the Rise of China*  
d.beitelman@dal.ca

**PANEL II**  
10:45 - 11:45  
**International Organizations**

**Panel Chair:**  
Dr. Rob Huebert  
*Professor, Department of Political Science, University of Calgary*  
*Associate Director and Senior Research Fellow, CMSS*

Rory Johnston  
Munk School of Global Affairs, University of Toronto  
*Cry Havoc! And Let's Fix the Dogs of War: Regulating PMSCs Through the Harmonization of NATO Regulatory Frameworks*  
rory.johnston@mail.utoronto.ca

Lamrod Lulseged  
School for International Studies, Simon Fraser University  
*Reform and the United Nations Security Council*  
lulseged@sfu.ca

Kristen Pue  
Munk School of Global Affairs, University of Toronto  
*A “Silk Road” to Sino-NATO Coordination: Pursuing Formal Ties with the Shanghai Cooperation Organisation*  
kristen.pue@mail.utoronto.ca

**LUNCH**  
11:50 – 13:00  
Husky Oil Great Hall, Rosza Centre

**J. William Galbraith**  
Executive Director, Office of the CSE Commissioner  
*The Role of Intelligence Review*

**PANEL III**  
13:00 - 14:00  
**Unconventional and Modern Threats**

**Panel Chair:**  
J. William Galbraith  
*Executive Director, Office of the CSE Commissioner*

Rhonda Jarrett  
Centre for Military and Strategic Studies  
*US Counter-Terrorism Policy in Somalia*  
rhondajarrett@sympatico.ca
Ezra Karmel  
University of Victoria  
*Civil Society in Gaza: Funding or Preventing Terrorism?*  
ekarmel@uvic.ca  

Braden Ambler  
Centre for Military and Strategic Studies  
*The Evolution of US Grand Strategy Since 9/11*  
brwamble@ucalgary.ca  

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**PANEL IV**  
14:05 – 15:05  
**Human Security**  
Panel Chair:  
Dr. Sabrina Peric  
*Canadian Defence and Foreign Affairs Institute Chair for Civil-Military Relations*  
*Professor, Department of Anthropology, University of Calgary*  
*Senior Research Fellow, CMSS*  

Will Plowright  
University of British Columbia  
*The Securitization of Child Soldiers by Burmese Insurgent Groups: Preliminary Research from the Field*  
w.r.plowright@gmail.com  

Tobey Berriault  
University of Calgary  
*Unusual Suspects: Assessing Long-Term Reintegration in Post-Conflict Sierra Leone*  
teberria@ucalgary.ca  

Joe Landry  
Norman Patterson School of International Affairs, Carleton University  
*Understanding State Failure: A Two-Stage Empirical Analysis of the Influence of Exogenous Shock Events in Fragile States*  
joseph_landry@carleton.ca  

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**BREAK**  
15:05 – 15:20  

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**PANEL V**  
15:20 – 16:20  
**Nuclear Weapons: Cold War and After**  
Panel Chair:  
Dr. Holger H. Herwig  
*Canada Research Chair in Military and Strategic Studies*  
*Professor, Department of History, University of Calgary*  
*Senior Research Fellow, CMSS*
Saira Bano  Centre for Military and Strategic Studies  
*The Nuclear Suppliers Group (NSG) Expansion: A Case Study of India*

sban@ucalgary.ca

Timothy Andrews Sayle  Temple University  
*Bad Memories: History, Strategy, and NATO’s Nuclear Crisis in the 1960s*

timothy.sayle@temple.edu

Allen Pietrobon  American University, Washington D.C.  
*The Role of Norman Cousins and Citizen Diplomacy in the Breakthrough to the 1963 Limited Test Ban Treaty*

apo755a@american.edu

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**PANEL VI**  
16:25 – 17:40  
**International Relations Theory and Strategic Studies**

Panel Chair:  
Dr. Barry Cooper  
*Professor, Department of Political Science, University of Calgary*  
*Senior Research Fellow, CMSS*

Rebecca Jensen  Centre for Military and Strategic Studies  
*Perception and the Democratic Peace in the 21st Century*

rjensen@ucalgary.ca

William C. Mayborn  Boston College  
*Hard-Wired for Revenge: The Emotion to Undertake Costly Action*

mayborn@bc.edu

Capt. Kevin Klein  Centre for Military and Strategic Studies  
*Canadian Forces*  
*“I’m Sorry Dave, I’m Afraid I Cannot Do That”: Relevance in International Relations Theory*

kevin.klein@alumni.uottawa.ca
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Event</th>
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| 18:30 - 21:00 | Reception and Dinner  
|             | Oslo Room, Main Floor of Olympic Volunteer Centre |
| 19:00 | Dinner Served                              |
| 19:45 | Memorial Lecture                           |
|       | Dr. Eric Grove  
|       | University of Salford  
|       | “The Sea and Global Security”              |
| 21:00 | Closing remarks and Invitation to the Graduate Lounge |
Day Two: March 2nd

8:45 - 9:15  Conference Registration and Continental Breakfast
             Husky Oil Great Hall, Rozsa Centre

PANEL VII
9:15 - 10:15  Canadian Military
Panel Chair:
Dr. David J. Bercuson
Professor, Department of History, University of Calgary
Director and Senior Research Fellow, CMSS

Alex Souchen
University of Western Ontario
The Peace Dividend: Demobilizing the Material Culture of Canada’s Second World War
rsouchen@uwo.ca

Patrick Michel Ulrich
Centre for Military and Strategic Studies
pmulrich@ucalgary.ca

PANEL VIII
10:20 – 11:20  Maritime Security Issues through History
Panel Chair:
Dr. Eric Grove
Director, Centre for International Security and War Studies,
University of Salford

Lucas McMahon
University of Ottawa
The Empire Strikes Back: Byzantine Aggression at Sea and the Islamic Response, ca. A.D. 640 - 717
lcmcma049@uottawa.ca

Brett Lintott
University of Toronto
The British Double-Cross System and the Security of Gibraltar, 1940-1943
brett.lintott@mail.utoronto.ca
John Treacy
Mary Immaculate College, University of Limerick
*The Acquisition and Early Service of the Irish Naval Service Flower Class Corvettes: Lessons to be Learned in the Provision of Maritime Security, from an Alternative Period of Naval Fiscal Austerity*
john.j.treacy@mic.ul.ie

**BREAK**
11:20-11:30

**PANEL IX**
11:30 – 12:30
Panel Chair: Dr. Terry Terriff
*Arthur J. Child Chair of American Security Policy
Professor, Department of Political Science, University of Calgary
Senior Research Fellow, CMSS*

Marko Jovanovic
Norman Patterson School of International Affairs, Carleton University
*Invest, Divest, and Re-Invest: International Political Economy in the Libyan Conflict*
marko_jovanovic@carleton.ca

Philip Roy
School for International Studies, Simon Fraser University
*Fallen Empires: The Relevance of Social Media in the Modern Middle East Through a Machiavellian Lens*
proy@sfu.ca

Alejandro Pachon
Norman Patterson School of International Affairs, Carleton University
*Force and Turmoil: Towards a Theory of Security Forces Behavior During Popular Uprisings*
alejandro.a.pachon@gmail.com

**LUNCH**
12:30 – 14:00
Husky Oil Great Hall, Rosza Centre

**Chief Superintendent Everett Summerfield**
Royal Canadian Mounted Police
*Afghan Capacity Building of Rule of Law*
PANEL X
14:10 – 15:10
Food and Resource Security
Panel Chair:
Dr. Josephine Smart
Professor, Department of Anthropology, University of Calgary
Research Fellow, CMSS

Aladdin Diakun
Balsillie School of International Affairs, Centre for International Governance Innovation
Food Security in the PRC: Towards a Crisis of Legitimacy?
adiakun@balsillieschool.ca

David Lyons
Center for Military History and Strategic Studies, National University of Ireland (Maynooth)
Fiat Suilla: Let there be Pork
dlyons@fsai.ie

Cameron Nazminia
Colorado School of Mines
Mining in Afghanistan: A Pathway Towards Modernization and Development
cameronnazminia@gmail.com

PANEL XI
15:15 - 16:15
Domestic Dynamics of Global Security
Panel Chair:
Chief Superintendent Everett Summerfield
Royal Canadian Mounted Police

Stephen Hayes
University of Western Australia
Russia at the Crossroads: Putin’s Predicament
stephen.david.hayes@gmail.com

Shaiel Ben-Ephraim
Centre for Military and Strategic Studies
Inclusion, Exclusion and Utter Delusion: the Strategic Battle of Narratives in Native-Settler Conflict
shaielb@gmail.com

Andrew McKenzie
Australian National University
The Effect of Domestic Politics on Australia’s National Security Policy
amckenzie@iinet.net.au
CLOSING REMARKS
16:15

Timothy Choi
Conference Chair
The 15th Annual Graduate Strategic Studies Conference
March 1-2, 2013

Conference Executive:
Timothy Choi
Conference Chair and S3C Conference Representative
Master's Student, Centre for Military and Strategic Studies

Nathan Hawryluk
Conference Finance Director
Master's Student, Centre for Military and Strategic Studies

Stephanie Maitland
Communications Director and S3C Finance Representative
Master's Student, Centre for Military and Strategic Studies

Maria Robson
Executive Advisor and S3C Academic Representative
Master's Student, Centre for Military and Strategic Studies

Conference Contributors
Saira Bano        Rhonda Jarrett
Shaiel Ben-Ephraim  David Moule
Bill Carruthers    Anastassia Poukalenko
Brice Coates
Katie Domansky    Brock Reumkens
Stephen Hayes     Matthew Sutherland
Marshall Horne    Tim Wright

Centre for Military and Strategic Studies Administration
Jamie Boyes        Nancy Pearson Mackie
Administrative Assistant Outreach Coordinator

Trisha Henschel    Shelley Wind
Graduate Student Admin./Budget Officer Coordinator

Patrick Dunn
Marketing and Communications Advisor
Without the following people, the conference would not be possible:

My utmost gratitude goes to the other three members of the conference executive – Nathan Hawryluk, Stephanie Maitland, and Maria Robson. Truly, it is no hyperbole when I say that this conference would still be stuck in port if it were not for your tireless efforts! A conference chair could not ask for a better group of comrades.

My especial appreciation to Brice Coates, last year’s conference chair, for his advice and willingness to share with me tips and tricks to conference planning, many of which (such as the general layout of this program!) significantly reduced my workload as I frantically attempt to concurrently finish my thesis on time!

On the operational side of things, I must give my sincere thanks to Jamie Boyes, Trisha Henschel, Nancy Pearson Mackie, and Shelley Wind, who collectively ensured that this dreadnought of a conference was supplied with enough fuel to reach its destination. To the Research Fellows of CMSS, many thanks for answering our call for chairs: your unswerving support for the conference and tolerance for my late requests shall not be forgotten.

The students of CMSS took a great leap of faith when they allowed me to take chairmanship of the conference: I can only hope that it has met your expectations. Extra appreciation goes to the group who helped select the conference papers – Saira Bano, Shaiel Ben-Ephraim, Bill Carruthers, Brice Coates, Katie Domansky, Marshall Horne, Rhonda Jarrett, and Tim Wright.

Finally, a conference is nothing without presentations, and so I extend my thanks to the many participants who flew in from around the continent and the world to our humble city. The life of a grad student is hectic and I truly appreciate you halting your thesis work for a moment to make your way out here. And of course, every good conference must have its share of speakers – Dr. Boutilier, Mr. Galbraith, Dr. Grove, and Chief Superintendent Summerfield, thank you for taking the time out of your very busy schedules to share with us your unique experiences and perspectives. The substantive contributions provided by all the presenters and speakers allow this year’s conference to live up to its reputation of being one of Canada’s foremost conferences on security and defence.

Timothy Choi
Conference Chair
Master’s Student, CMSS
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